

Geography 2021-22

KEY VOCABULARY

	Autumn 2021	Spring 2022	Summer 2022
B2 Y1/2	<p>Human/Physical <i>Differences between city, town and village</i> building, town, farm, road, park, path, people, village, city, shop, land, house, motorway, world, beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season</p> <p>Map skills Compass Compass points: East North South West, map, plan, key symbols, direction, key, right/left</p>	<p>Human/Physical <i>Hot and cold countries</i> environment, equator, hot/cold, direction, country, continent, globe, characteristics, surrounding seas</p> <p>Place knowledge <i>Differences between England and Jamaica</i> Asia, Africa, North America, South America, Antarctica, Australia, Oceania, Australasia, Europe, Arctic, Southern, Pacific, Atlantic, Indian England, Scotland, Wales, N.Ireland, Belfast, Cardiff, Edinburgh, London, North/ Irish/ Celtic Seas English Channel</p> <p>key physical features, including: beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season, weather, marine</p> <p>key human features, city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour, shop Capital city, country vegetation, urban, rural challenge, diverse places, resources, natural and human</p>	<p>Physical geography Beach, sea, lake, river, desert, mountain, hill, countryside, forest, wood, weather, seasons, , cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season, weather, marine</p> <p>Weather and seasons Weather, seasons, spring, summer, autumn, winter, weather, forecast, rain, sun, wind, thunder, snow, cloudy, thermometer, temperature, United Kingdom, weather patterns</p>
B3 Y2/3	<p>UK locational knowledge England, Scotland, Wales, N.Ireland, Belfast, Cardiff, Edinburgh, London, North/ Irish/ Celtic Seas, English Channel, Compass, Compass points: East North, South, West, North West, North East, South East, South West, map, plan, key symbols, direction, key, right/left, county, city, region</p> <p>Comparison with farming in Egypt Land use, globally significant, river features, equator, hemisphere, differences,</p>	<p>Physical geography – Volcanoes and Earthquakes</p> <p>Landscape, hills, mountains, rural, climate, erosion, deposition, minerals and roc types, volcano, magma, lava, crater, earth’s crust, eruption, earthquake, earth’s plates, plate tectonics, epicentre, vibration, seismic waves</p>	<p>European countries</p> <p>Urban, Region, Europe, Country, County, Economy, Trade, Energy, Ordnance Survey map/ Scale 4 figure grid reference, atlas, symbols, contours, symbols, globe,</p>

	similarities, compare, contrast, change, effect, interconnected, change over time, interaction between physical and human processes		
B4 Y4/5	<p>Biomes and Vegetation belts (recap climate zones)</p> <p>Tributary, confluence, ox bow, estuary, mouth, source, biomes, climate zones, climate, desert, equator, globe, grassland, humid, northern hemisphere, poles, rainfall, southern hemisphere, temperate, temperature, tropical, tundra, vegetation, climate change, Vegetation belts e.g. Tundra Coniferous & Deciduous Forest Mediterranean, Mountainous, Desert</p>	<p>Human and physical differences between developed and third world countries</p> <p>Trade, deforestation, derelict, economy, urban, region, Europe, country, county, trade, energy, landscape, rural, Differences, similarities, Compare, contrast City, country, continent, Atlas, map, globe</p>	<p>Rivers and mountains</p> <p>River, stream, canal, reservoir, lake, sea, source, channel, tributary, mouth, confluence, meander, estuary, water cycle, evaporation, condensation, precipitation, collection</p>
B 5 Y5/6	<p>Human geography including types of settlement</p> <p>Trade, Deforestation, Derelict, Economy, Urban, region, Europe, Country, County, Economy, Trade, Energy, settlement, hamlet, village, town, city, industry, fertile, irrigation, source</p>	<p>Time zones/Biomes</p> <p>biomes, climate zones, climate, desert, equator, globe, grassland, humid, northern hemisphere, poles, rainfall, southern hemisphere, temperate, temperature, tropical, tundra, vegetation, climate change, Vegetation belts e.g. Tundra Coniferous & Deciduous Forest Mediterranean, Mountainous, Desert, tropics of Capricorn and cancer, time differences, latitude, longitude</p> <p>Rivers</p> <p>River, stream, canal, reservoir, lake, sea, source, channel, tributary, mouth, confluence, meander, estuary, water cycle, evaporation, condensation, precipitation, collection</p>	<p>Locational knowledge</p> <p>6 figure grid reference, observe, measure, record, environmental region, compass points, ordnance survey map, scale, contours, symbols</p>